The Food, Conservation, and Energy Act (FCEA) of 2008 established the Conservation Stewardship Program (CSP) with an optional supplemental payment for adopting a Resource Conserving Crop Rotation (RCCR). This program is to be administered through USDA/NRCS and will be available to all producers in the United States if they comply with enrollment criteria. In order to receive payments, the participant will sign a 5 year contract, agree to implement the CSP plan, operate and maintain the conservation activities, and maintain and make available appropriate records documenting applied conservation activities and production system information. A participant may receive an optional supplemental payment for adopting a RCCR, but must first comply with CSP criteria. After the first sign-up period in late 2009, the combined payments for CSP/RCCS have ranged from $40/ Ac to $80/ Ac per year. The CSP/RCCR has a yearly payment limitation of $40,000 per individual and a 5 year payment limit of $200,000 per contract. The CSP/RCCR is considered in compliance with the World Trade Organization (WTO) green box requirements and is viewed as a potential viable option for an alternative farm safety net to historical farm programs that are under much scrutiny in the upcoming Farm Bill. The National Center for Peanut Competitiveness (NCPC) analyzed the potential economic impact of this program on their 22 U.S. Representative Peanut Farms. Data based on conversations with state NRCS staff were incorporated into the modeling. Preliminary results indicate the program to be a viable option for U.S. peanut producers.